Michigan Department of Treasury 496 (02/06)

#### **Auditing Procedures Report**

Issued under P.A. 2 of 1968, as amended and P.A. 71 of 1919,	as amended.	.,					
Local Unit of Government Type		Local Unit Nan			County		
☐County ☐City ☑Twp ☐Village	Other	Township			Kent		
Fiscal Year End Opinion Date  March 31, 2007 7/24/07			Date Audit Report Submitted August 22, 20				
March 31, 2007 7/24/07			August 22, 20	507			
Ve affirm that:							
We are certified public accountants licensed to pr	actice in M	/lichigan.					
We further affirm the following material, "no" resp Management Letter (report of comments and rec			sed in the financial stateme	ents, inclu	uding the notes, or in the		
$\stackrel{\circ}{\succ}$ $\stackrel{\circ}{\searrow}$ Check each applicable box below	S Check each applicable box below. (See instructions for further detail.)						
1. All required component units/fund reporting entity notes to the finance				ncial state	ements and/or disclosed in the		
2. There are no accumulated deficits (P.A. 275 of 1980) or the local ur				nces/unre	estricted net assets		
3. 🗷 🗌 The local unit is in compliance wit	h the Unifo	orm Chart of A	Accounts issued by the Dep	artment o	of Treasury.		
4. X The local unit has adopted a budg	get for all re	equired funds					
5. 🗷 🗌 A public hearing on the budget wa	as held in a	accordance w	ith State statute.				
6. 🗵 🗌 The local unit has not violated the							
7. 🗷 🔲 The local unit has not been deline							
8. 🗷 🗌 The local unit only holds deposits	/investmer	nts that compl	y with statutory requiremen	ts.			
	9. The local unit has no illegal or unauthorized expenditures that came to our attention as defined in the Bulletin for Audits of Local Units of Government in Michigan, as revised (see Appendix H of Bulletin).						
10. There are no indications of defalcation, fraud or embezzlement, which came to our attention during the course of our audit that have not been previously communicated to the Local Audit and Finance Division (LAFD). If there is such activity that have not been communicated, please submit a separate report under separate cover.							
11. 🛣 🔲 The local unit is free of repeated	comments	from previous	s years.				
12. 🗷 🔲 The audit opinion is UNQUALIFIE	D.						
13. The local unit has complied with accepted accounting principles (0		or GASB 34 as	s modified by MCGAA State	ement #7	and other generally		
14. 🗷 🔲 The board or council approves al	invoices p	orior to payme	ent as required by charter or	r statute.			
15. 🗷 🗌 To our knowledge, bank reconcili	ations that	were reviewe	ed were performed timely.				
If a local unit of government (authorities and coincluded in this or any other audit report, nor description(s) of the authority and/or commission	do they on.	obtain a stand	d-alone audit, please enclo				
I, the undersigned, certify that this statement is							
We have enclosed the following:	Enclosed	Not Require	ed (enter a brief justification)				
Financial Statements	×						
The letter of Comments and Recommendations		Not consid	dered necessary				
Other (Describe)	K	SAS 112	communication				
Certified Public Accountant (Firm Name)			Telephone Number				
Siegfried Crandall, PC			(269)381-4970	T :- : · · ·			
Street Address			City Kalamazoo	State MI	Zip 49002		
246 East Kilgore Road  Authorizing CPA Signature,		rinted Name	Naiamazuu				
Van Voly	Printed Name License Number Daniel L. Veldhuizen, CPA 1101020724						

# Township of Sparta Kent County, Michigan FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

#### CONTENTS

	Page
INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT	3
BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS	
Government-wide financial statements:	
Statement of net assets	4
Statement of activities	5
Fund financial statements:	
Balance sheet - governmental funds	6
Statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances -	ŭ
governmental funds	7 - 8
<b>9</b> · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	. •
Notes to financial statements	9 - 14
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION	
Budgetary comparison schedules:	
General Fund	15 - 16
Library Fund	17

### Siegfried Crandall<sub>PC</sub>

Certified Public Accountants & Advisors

246 E. Kilgore Road Kalamazoo, MI 49002-5599 www.siegfriedcrandall.com

Telephone 269-381-4970 800-876-0979 Fax 269-349-1344

#### INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

Sparta Township Board Township of Sparta, Michigan

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities and each major fund of the Township of Sparta, Michigan, as of March 31, 2007, and for the year then ended, which collectively comprise the Township's basic financial statements, as listed in the contents. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Township's management. Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with U.S. generally accepted auditing standards. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinions.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities and each major fund of the Township of Sparta, Michigan, as of March 31, 2007, and the respective changes in financial position for the year then ended in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles.

As described in Note 10 to the financial statements, the Township recorded a prior period adjustment to correct its method of accounting for depreciation of the governmental activities.

The budgetary comparison information, as listed in the contents, is not a required part of the basic financial statements but is supplementary information required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board. We have applied certain limited procedures, which consisted principally of inquiries of management regarding the methods of measurement and presentation of the required supplementary information. However, we did not audit the information and express no opinion on it.

The Township of Sparta, Michigan has not presented the management's discussion and analysis that the Governmental Accounting Standards Board has determined is necessary to supplement, although not required to be a part of, the financial statements.

Sigfied Cracket A.C.

#### **BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

# Township of Sparta STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS

March 31, 2007

	Governmental activities
ASSETS	
Current assets:  Cash	\$ 820,344
Investments	201,595
Receivables	76,575
Total current assets	1,098,514
Noncurrent assets:  Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation	400,364
Capital assets, her of accumulated depreciation	400,384
Total assets	1,498,878
LIABILITIES	
Current liabilities:	
Payables	9,415
Escrow deposits	16,587
Total current liabilities	26,002
Total out off habitudes	20,002
NET ASSETS	
Invested in capital assets	400,364
Unrestricted	1,072,512
	_
Total net assets	<u>\$ 1,472,876</u>

# Township of Sparta STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

				Progran	n reveni	ues	reve ch	(expenses) enues and anges in et assets
				arges for	Ope gran	rating its and	Gov	rernmental
	<u>E</u>	<i>cpenses</i>		ervices	contri	butions	a	ctivities
Functions/Programs								
Governmental activities:								
Legislative	\$	8,246	\$	-	\$	-	\$	(8,246)
General government		352,772		130,982		-		(221,790)
Public safety		292,948		32,585		-		(260,363)
Public works		28,258		1,967		5,102		(21,189)
Culture and recreation Community and economic		189,607		22,847		10,069		(156,691)
development		6,485						(6,485)
Total governmental activities	\$	878,316	\$	188,381	\$	15,171		(674,764)
	Ge	neral rever	nues	:	,			
		Property ta						306,030
		State share		evenue				325,110
		Franchise						27,013
		Interest inc						35,893
		Tot	tal g	eneral reve	nues			694,046
	Ch	ange in net	ass	ets				19,282
	Net assets - beginning (as restated)						1,453,594	
	Ne	t assets - e	ndin	g			\$	1,472,876

March 31, 2007

			Major	funa	ls	nmajor fund	go	Total vernmental
·			General	L	ibrary	Fire		funds
ASSETS Cash Investments Receivables		\$	806,322 201,595 76,575	\$	14,022 - -	\$ - - -	\$	820,344 201,595 76,575
	Total assets	\$	1,084,492	\$	14,022	\$ -	<u>\$</u>	1,098,514
LIABILITIES A	AND FUND BALANCES							
Payables Escrow de <sub>l</sub>	oosits	\$	9,415 16,587	\$	<u>-</u>	\$  	\$ —	9,415 16,587
	Total liabilities		26,002			 	<del> </del>	26,002
Fund balances Unreserved								
Designa Undesig			166,482 892,008		14,022	 <del>-</del>		166,482 906,030
	Total fund balances		1,058,490		14,022	 		1,072,512
	Total liabilities and fund balances	<u>\$</u>	<u>1,084,492</u>	\$	14,022	\$ 	<u>\$</u>	1,098,514
Fund balances	s - all governmental funds	5					\$	1,072,512
	rted for <i>governmental ac</i> erent because:	tivitie	s in the sta	teme	nt of net			
•	used in <i>governmental ac</i> i, therefore, are not repor				cial			400,364
Net assets of governmental activities (page 4)						\$	1,472,876	

# Township of Sparta STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES - governmental funds

	Major	funds	Nonmajor fund	Total governmental
	_General_	Library	Fire	funds
REVENUES				
Property taxes	\$ 343,526	\$ -	\$ 56,191	\$ 399,717
Licenses and permits	59,598	-	-	59,598
State grants	330,212	6,787	-	336,999
Charges for services	30,568	_	-	30,568
Interest and rentals	34,915	978	-	35,893
Fines and forfeitures	=	16,303	-	16,303
Other	8,694	9,826		18,520
Total revenues	807,513	33,894	56,191	897,598
EXPENDITURES				
Legislative	8,246	-	-	8,246
General government	351,885	-	-	351,885
Public safety	236,757	-	56,191	292,948
Public works	28,258	-	-	28,258
Community and economic development	6,485	-	-	6,485
Culture and recreation	6,679	170,288	-	176,967
Capital outlay	2,532	1,284		3,816
Total expenditures	640,842	171,572	56,191	868,605
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER EXPENDITURES	166,671	(137,678)		28,993
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)				
Transfers in	-	128,900	-	128,900
Transfers out	(128,900)			(128,900)
Total other sources (uses)	(128,900)	128,900		
NET CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES	37,771	(8,778)	-	28,993
FUND BALANCES - BEGINNING	1,020,719	22,800		1,043,519
FUND BALANCES - ENDING	\$1,058,490	\$ 14,022	<u>\$</u>	\$ 1,072,512

# Township of Sparta STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES - governmental funds (Continued)

	Total governmenta funds			
Net change in fund balances - total governmental funds (page 7)	\$	28,993		
Amounts reported for <i>governmental activities</i> in the statement of activities are different because:				
Capital assets: Assets acquired Provision for depreciation		23,878 (33,589)		
Change in net assets of governmental activities (page 5)	\$	19,282		

#### NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES:

The accounting policies of the Township of Sparta, Michigan (the Township), conform to U.S. generally accepted accounting principles (hereinafter referred to as generally accepted accounting principles) as applicable to governments. The following is a summary of the more significant policies.

#### a) Reporting entity:

The accompanying financial statements present only the Township. There are no component units, entities for which the Township is considered to be financially accountable.

#### b) Government-wide and fund financial statements:

The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net assets and the statement of activities) report information on all of the nonfiduciary activities of the Township. The effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function. Program revenues include: (1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function; and (2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function. Taxes and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported instead as general revenues.

Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds. Major individual governmental funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.

#### c) Measurement focus, basis of accounting, and financial statement presentation:

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenues in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenues as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available if they are collected within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the Township generally considers property tax revenues to be available if they are expected to be collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, expenditures relating to compensated absences, and claims and judgments are recorded only when payment is due.

State grants, licenses and permits, charges for services, and interest associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual and so have been recognized as revenues of the current fiscal period. All other revenue items are considered to be measurable only when cash is received by the Township.

#### NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued):

c) Measurement focus, basis of accounting, and financial statement presentation (continued): The Township reports the following major governmental funds:

The General Fund is the Township's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the Township, except those required to be accounted for in another fund. Revenues are primarily derived from property taxes and state shared revenue.

The Library Fund accounts for the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are legally restricted to expenditures for operation of the Sparta Library.

When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the Township's policy to use restricted resources first, then unrestricted resources as they are needed.

Private-sector standards of accounting issued prior to December 1, 1989, are generally followed in the government-wide financial statements to the extent that those standards do not conflict with the standards of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB). The Township has elected not to follow subsequent private-sector standards.

Amounts reported as program revenues include: (1) charges to customers or applicants for goods, services, or privileges provided; (2) operating grants and contributions; and (3) capital grants and contributions, including special assessments. Internally dedicated resources are reported as general revenues rather than as program revenues. Likewise, general revenues include all taxes.

- d) Assets, liabilities, and net assets or equity:
  - i) Bank deposits Cash is considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits, and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition.
  - *ii)* Receivables In general, outstanding balances between funds are reported as "due to/from other funds." No allowance for uncollectible accounts has been recorded as the Township considers all receivables to be fully collectible.
  - iii) Prepaid items Certain payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future fiscal years and are recorded as prepaid items in the government-wide financial statements.
  - iv) Capital assets Capital assets, which include property, equipment, and infrastructure assets (e.g., shared road costs and similar items), are reported in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets, other than infrastructure, are defined by the Township as assets, with an initial individual cost of more than \$1,000 and an estimated useful life in excess of two years. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets are recorded at estimated fair market value at the date of donation. Governments can elect to account for infrastructure assets either retroactively to June 15, 1980, or prospectively. The Township has elected to account for infrastructure assets prospectively, beginning April 1, 2004.

#### NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued):

- d) Assets, liabilities, and net assets or equity (continued):
  - iv) Capital assets (continued)

Capital assets are depreciated using the straight-line method over the following useful lives:

Buildings and improvements 50 years Equipment 5 - 20 years

- v) Fund equity In the fund financial statements, governmental funds report reservations of fund balance for amounts that are not available for appropriation or are legally restricted by outside parties for use for a specific purpose. Designations of fund balance represent tentative management plans that are subject to change.
- vi) Property tax revenue recognition Property taxes are levied as of December 1 on property values assessed as of December 31 of the prior year. The billings are due on or before February 14, after which time the bill becomes delinquent and penalties and interest may be assessed by the Township. Property tax revenue is recognized in the year for which taxes have been levied and become available. The Township levy date is December 1, and, accordingly, the total levy is recognized as revenue in the current year.

#### NOTE 2 - STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE, AND ACCOUNTABILITY:

Budgetary information - Annual budgets are adopted on a basis consistent with generally accepted accounting principles for all governmental funds. The budget document presents information by fund, function, and department. The legal level of budgetary control adopted by the governing body is the function level. All annual appropriations lapse at the end of the fiscal year.

Excess of expenditures over appropriations - The Township had the following significant budget variances:

<u>Fund</u>	Function	Budget		Budget Actual		Variance	
General	Public works	\$	20,200	\$	28,258	\$	8,058
Library	Culture and recreation		149,050		170,288		21,238

#### NOTE 3 - CASH AND INVESTMENTS:

At March 31, 2007, cash and investments consist of the following:

Deposits with financial institutions \$ 820,344 Investments \$ 201,595

Total \$1,021,939

#### Deposits with financial institutions:

Michigan Compiled Laws Section 129.91 (Public Act 20 of 1943, as amended) and the Township's investment policy authorize the Township to make deposits in the accounts of federally-insured banks, credit unions, and savings and loan associations that have an office in Michigan. The Township's deposits are in accordance with statutory authority.

Custodial credit risk of deposits is the risk that, in the event of the failure of a depository financial institution, the Township will not be able to recover its deposits. Deposits are exposed to custodial credit risk if they are not covered by depository insurance and are uncollateralized. As of March 31, 2007, \$560,919 of the Township's bank balances of \$861,095 was exposed to custodial credit risk because it was uninsured.

The Township believes that it is impractical to insure all bank deposits due to the amounts of the deposits and the limits of FDIC insurance. As a result, the Township evaluates each financial institution with which it deposits funds and assesses the risk level of each institution. Only the institutions with an acceptable estimated risk level are used as depositories.

#### Investments:

State statutes and the Township's investment policy authorize the Township to invest in a) obligations of the U.S. Treasury, agencies, and instrumentalities; b) commercial paper rated within the two highest rate classifications, which mature not more than 270 days after the date of purchase; c) repurchase agreements, collateralized by U.S. governmental securities; d) bankers' acceptances; and e) mutual funds composed of otherwise legal investments.

The Township's investments consist of holdings in the Kent County Investment Pool, which are nonrisk categorized, qualifying investments, and are carried at cost, which approximates fair market value.

#### NOTE 4 - RECEIVABLES:

At March 31, 2007, receivables of the Township's funds are as follows:

Fund	Property taxes	Inter- ernmental	_	Total
General	\$ 23,198	\$ 53,377	\$	76,575

All receivables are considered to be fully collectable.

#### **NOTE 5 - CAPITAL ASSETS:**

Capital asset activity for the year ended March 31, 2007, was as follows:

	Beginning balance	Increases	Decreases	Ending balance
Capital assets being depreciated:				
Buildings and improvements	\$ 593,971	\$ 11,878	\$ -	\$605,849
Equipment and library books	365,971	12,000		377,971
Subtotal	959,942	23,878		_983,820
Less accumulated depreciation for:				
Buildings and improvements	(282,358)	(12,409)	-	(294,767)
Equipment and library books	(267,509)	(21,180)		(288,689)
Subtotal	(549,867)	(33,589)		(583,456)
Total capital assets being				
depreciated, net	\$410,075	\$ (9,711)	\$ -	\$400,364

Depreciation expense was charged to functions of the Township as follows:

General government
Culture and recreation

\$ 10,233 \_\_23,356

\$ 33,589

#### NOTE 6 - PAYABLES:

At March 31, 2007, payables of the Township's funds are as follows:

_Fund	Ac	counts	•	Inter- ernmental	 Total	
General	\$	5,711	\$	3,704	\$ 9,415	

#### NOTE 7 - RISK MANAGEMENT:

The Township is exposed to various risks of loss related to property loss, torts, errors and omissions, and employee injuries (workers' compensation). The Township has purchased commercial insurance for each of these claims and is neither self-insured, nor participates in a shared-risk pool. Settled claims relating to commercial insurance have not exceeded the amount of insurance coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.

#### NOTE 8 - CONSTRUCTION CODE ACT:

A summary of construction code enforcement transactions for the year ended March 31, 2007, is as follows:

Revenues	\$ 30,389
Expenses	(51,200)

Deficiency of revenues over expenses \$(20,811)

#### NOTE 9 - JOINT VENTURE:

#### Sparta Fire Department:

The Township is a participant in the Sparta Fire Department (the Department) along with the Village of Sparta. The administrative board of the Department consists of members appointed by each participating unit. The Department was formed for the purpose of providing fire protection to the Sparta area. The Township has no equity interest in the Department; therefore, financial information of the Department has not been included in the Township's financial statements.

Costs of operations and capital asset acquisitions of the Department are supported by contributions from the Township, which contributes two-thirds, and the Village of Sparta, which contributes one-third, of the Fire Department's proposed budget. During the year ended March 31, 2007, the Township paid the Department \$190,000.

Complete financial statements for the Department can be obtained from the Sparta Township Clerk's office at 106 East Division Street, Sparta, Michigan 49345.

#### NOTE 10 - PRIOR PERIOD ADJUSTMENT:

The Township recorded a prior period adjustment to correct its method of accounting for depreciation on certain capital assets (library books). Accordingly, beginning of year net assets as shown in the accompanying government-wide financial statements has been restated, as follows:

Net assets, beginning of year:

As previously reported \$1,515,094
Less previously unrecorded depreciation (61,500)

As restated \$1,453,594

#### REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

## Township of Sparta BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - General Fund

	Original budget		Amended budget		Actual		Variance favorable (unfavorable)	
REVENUES								
Property taxes	\$	322,100	\$	322,100	\$	343,526	\$	21,426
Licenses and permits		75,650		75,650		59,598		(16,052)
State grants		334,750		334,750		330,212		(4,538)
Charges for services		28,700		28,700		30,568		1,868
Interest and rentals		17,000		17,000		34,915		17,915
Other		7,550		7,550	_	8,694		1,144
Total revenues		785,750		785,750	_	807,513		21,763
EXPENDITURES								
Legislative		7,995	_	7,995	_	8,246		(251)
General government:								
Supervisor		23,805		23,790		24,293		(503)
Election		10,000		10,000		6,326		3,674
Assessor		48,035		48,035		45,010		3,025
Clerk		49,070		50,070		50,788		(718)
Board of review		1,510		1,510		1,507		` 3
Treasurer		41,050		41,850		42,562		(712)
Hall and grounds		38,700		52,670		48,987		3,683
Cemetery		53,410		53,410		50,848		2,562
Historical commission		8,000		12,250		11,968		282
Professional services		41,500		41,500		30,181		11,319
Other		46,600		46,600		39,415	<del></del>	7,185
Total general government		361,680		381,685		351,885		29,800
Public safety:								
Building inspections		45,170		45,170		42,451		2,719
Fire protection		197,700	_	197,700	_	194,306		3,394
Total public safety		242,870		242,870		236,757		6,113

# Township of Sparta BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - General Fund (Continued)

EXPENDITURES (Continued)	Original budget	Amended budget	Actual	Variance favorable (unfavorable)	
Public works:					
Road maintenance	\$ 14,000	\$ 14,000	\$ 25,111	\$ (11,111)	
Street lighting	1,300	1,300	1,615	(315)	
Drains	4,900	4,900	1,532	3,368	
Total public works	20,200	20,200	28,258	(8,058)	
Community and economic development - planning and zoning	10,600	10,600	6,485	4,115	
Culture and recreation	10,500	10,500	6,679	3,821	
Capital outlay	5,000	5,000	2,532	2,468	
Total expenditures	658,845	678,850	640,842	38,008	
EXCESS OF REVENUES OVER EXPENDITURES	126,905	106,900	166,671	59,771	
OTHER FINANCING USES Transfer out - Library Fund	(128,900)	(128,900)	(128,900)		
NET CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES	(1,995)	(22,000)	37,771	59,771	
FUND BALANCES - BEGINNING	1,020,719	_1,020,719	1,020,719		
FUND BALANCES - ENDING	\$1,018,724	\$ 998,719	\$1,058,490	\$ 59,771	

# Township of Sparta BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - Library Fund

	Original budget	Amended budget	Actual	Variance favorable (unfavorable)	
REVENUES					
State grants	\$ 6,400	\$ 6,400	\$ 6,787	\$ 387	
Interest	-	-	978	978	
Fines and forfeitures	17,800	17,800	16,303	(1,497)	
Other	12,500	12,500	9,826	(2,674)	
Total revenues	36,700	36,700	33,894	(2,806)	
EXPENDITURES					
Culture and recreation	149,050	149,050	170,288	(21,238)	
Capital outlay	1,500	1,500	1,284	216	
Total expenditures	150,550	150,550	171,572	(21,022)	
DEFICIENCY OF REVENUES OVER EXPENDITURES	(113,850)	(113,850)	(137,678)	23,828	
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES Transfer in - General Fund	128,900	128,900	128,900		
NET CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES	15,050	15,050	(8,778)	(23,828)	
FUND BALANCES - BEGINNING	22,800	22,800	22,800		
FUND BALANCES - ENDING	\$ 37,850	\$ 37,850	<u>\$ 14,022</u>	\$ (23,828)	

### Siegfried Crandall<sub>PC</sub>

Certified Public Accountants & Advisors

246 E. Kilgore Road Kalamazoo, MI 49002-5599 www.siegfriedcrandall.com

Telephone 269-381-4970 800-876-0979 Fax 269-349-1344

#### Members of the Township Board Township of Sparta, Michigan

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements of the Township of Sparta as of and for the year ended March 31, 2007, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, we considered the Township of Sparta's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control. Our consideration of internal control included procedures to evaluate the design of controls relevant to an audit of financial statements and to determine whether they have been implemented, but it did not include procedures to test the operating effectiveness of controls, and accordingly, was not directed to discovering significant deficiencies in internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the preceding paragraph and would not necessarily identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be significant deficiencies or material weaknesses. However, as discussed below, we identified a deficiency in internal control that we consider to be a material weakness.

A control deficiency exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect misstatements on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a control deficiency, or combination of control deficiencies, that adversely affects the entity's ability to initiate, authorize, record, process, or report financial data reliably in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles such that there is more than a remote likelihood that a misstatement of the entity's financial statements that is more than inconsequential will not be prevented or detected by the entity's internal control.

A material weakness is a significant deficiency, or combination of significant deficiencies, that results in more than a remote likelihood that a material misstatement of the financial statements will not be prevented or detected by the entity's internal control. We believe that the following deficiency constitutes a material weakness.

The Township does not have procedures in place to prepare financial statements in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles, including procedures to record revenue and expenditure accruals, changes in capital assets, and to present required financial statement disclosures.

This communication is intended solely for the information and use of management, the Board of Trustees of the Township of Sparta, and the State of Michigan Department of Treasury, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Sigfied Crack P.C.